

# 1.11 South Pole Site Infrastructure, Integration and Commissioning Status

**Amy Bender, Erik Nichols, Marion Dierickx, Tyler Natoli** 

CMB-S4 Collaboration Meeting April 3-6, 2023



#### **Outline**

- SP Site I&C Team
- Scope/Scope changes
- Technical overview/progress/status
  - Site Layout
  - SAT Towers
  - > MAPO
  - LAT High Bay
  - Construction Plan
  - LAT/SAT M&O
  - LAT/SAT I&C
- Development path



#### South Pole Site I&C Team





Additional working group contributors:

Brad Benson
Bobby Beseuner
John Carlstrom
Nick Emerson
John Kovac
Matthaeus Leitner

Mauricio Pilleux Clem Pryke Joe Saba Ben Schmitt Jeff Zivick 1.11
SOUTH POLE
INFRASTRUCTURE
INTEGRATION AND
COMMISSIONING

Amy Bender
(ANL)
Erik Nichols
(RSS)

Erik Nichols (RSS) 1.11.02 Shipping tbd 1.11.03 South Pole **Design and Construction** 1.11.04 South Pole Integration and Commissioning Marion Dierickx (Harvard U.) Tyler Natoli (U. Chicago) 1.11.05 **NSF Antarctic** Infrastructure & Logistics tbd

1.11.01 South Pole Management





NSF

funded

DOE





## Scope

#### **Deliverables:**

- Design, procurement, construction of site infrastructure and buildings.
- Shipping of all items from Port Hueneme to South Pole
- Installation of LAT and SAT telescopes
- Integration and commissioning all facilities & hardware within.

Level 3 Level 4 1.11.01 South Pole Project Management 1.11.01.01 Control Account Management 1.11.01.02 Travel 1.11.01.03 Milestones 1.11.01.04 Procurement 1.11.02 South Pole Shipping 1.11.02.01 Control Account Management 1.11.02.02 Inventory Tracking Control System 1.11.02.03 Equipment and Material Shipping 1.11.02.04 SAT Ship to South Pole 1.11.02.05 LAT Ships to South Pole 1.11.03.01 Design, Construction and Installation Project Management 1.11.03 South Pole Design, Construction and Installation 1.11.03.02 Design 1.11.03.03 Construction and Installation 1.11.04 South Pole Integration and Commissioning 1.11.04.01 South Pole I&C Management 1.11.04.02 South Pole LAT Integration and Commissioning 1.11.04.03 South Pole SAT Integration and Commissioning

Much of the current efforts focuses on planning (as opposed to prototype design in other subsystems)

- .01 Ice pads
- .02 Electrical Distribution
- .03 Data Communication Equipment
- .04 Small-aperture Telescopes
- .06 Martin A. Pomerantz Observatory
- .07 South Pole LAT
- .08 LAT Highbay
- .09 Data Management System
- .10 Crane



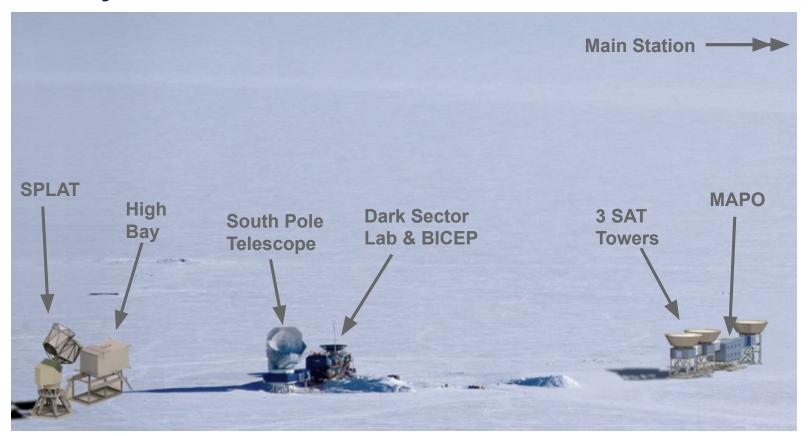
#### **Scope Changes**

- Analysis of Alternatives selected Alternative 1: 3 SATs (9 optics tubes) + 1 LAT at the South Pole
  - Reduced Baseline plan from 6 SATs
  - Removed need for Lab Building
  - Discussions made clear need to reduce site electrical power/fuel consumption
    - Site-wide power budget led by SE
    - Discussions of possible cold winter high-bay
  - o Reduced fuel, personnel, & cargo impact to SP site with new Baseline
- Changes have been updated in schedule, budget, site layout, etc.
- Renewable energy power generation plan is in development See earlier talk





## **New site layout**

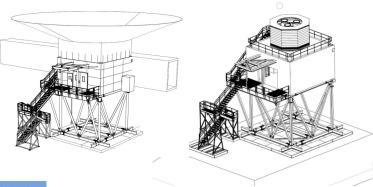


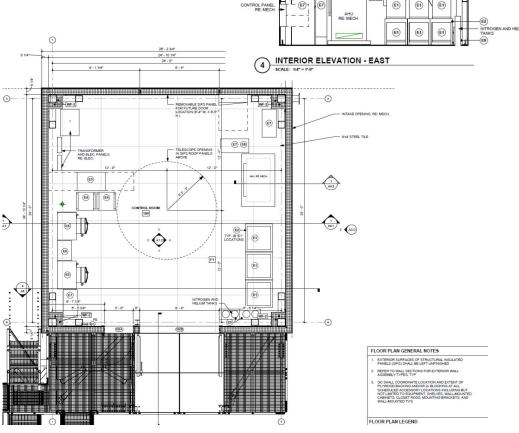


#### **SAT Tower and Control Room Status**

 SP Sites has determined that the BART tower design meets CMB-S4 requirements, and has adopted the design.

BART tower/control room design completing now.



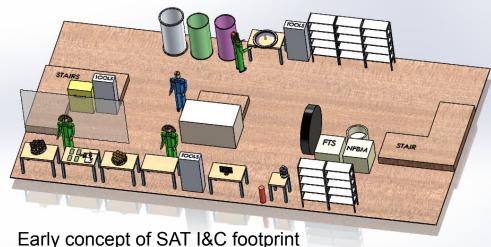


DISCONNECT SWITCHES, RE: MECH

#### **MAPO Status**

- Plan to use Martin A. Pomerantz Observatory (MAPO) blue lab building for SAT I&C workspace and DAQ/DM system location.
- Schedule and budget planned for interior upgrades (conceptual).
- Baseline assumes MAPO will be raised by NSF/ASC so that SAT towers can connect via walkways.
  - FY23 AIR MREFC budget includes lifting equipment for South Pole blue buildings





## **LAT High Bay Status**

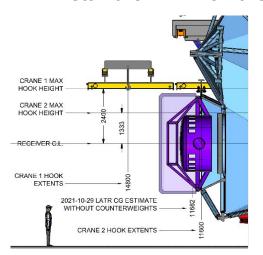
Preliminary design complete

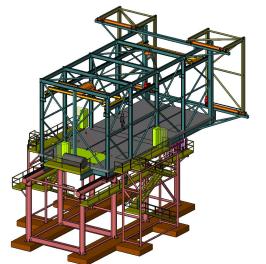
 Sliding building couples to LAT for LATR installation and maintenance

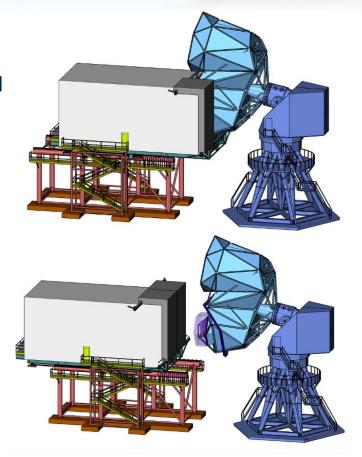
LATR will be assembled in the high bay

2 crane system to bring cargo into the high bay and to

install the LATR on the LAT



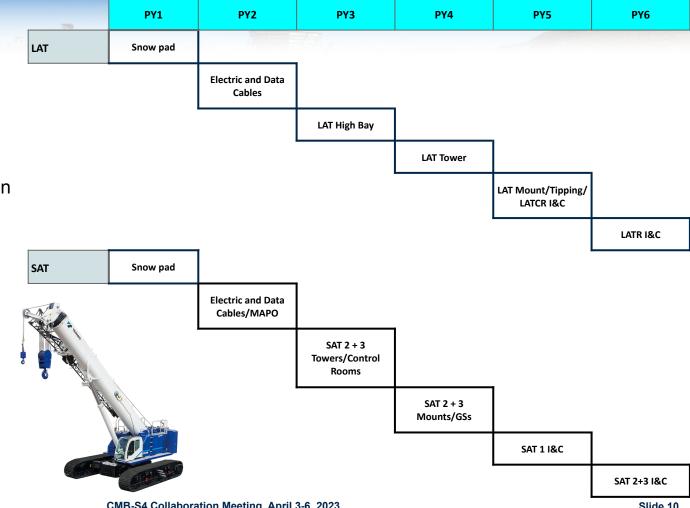






#### **Construction Plan**

- Construction project takes place over multiple seasons
  - Summers: building exterior construction
  - Winters: building interiors and I&C
- Onsite personnel profiles
  - ~40 per summer
  - <20 in max winter, others are significantly less
- New crane for LAT assembly, and expeditious construction activities





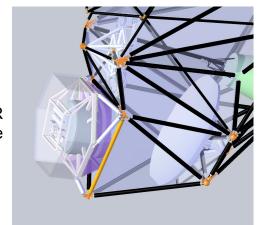
## **LAT & SAT Maintenance & Operations Planning**

- Working on a maintenance list for SPLAT & SAT operations.
  - Considering standard preventative maintenance and corrective maintenance (failure repair).
  - Frequency and duration of maintenance will feed into observation efficiency working group.
  - Locations of required access for summer and winter tasks can help inform equipment locations.
- Links:
  - South Pole LAT/LATR Maintenance Tasks
  - South Pole SAT Maintenance Tasks

#### Example excerpt

Task	Frequency	Normal (NM), expected (EF), or unexpected failure (UF)	Telescope stoppage time	Equipment needed
Helium compressors refill	~monthly	NM	None	Helium manifold
Helium compressor adsorber swap	Every 20,000 operating hours (~2.2 years)	NM	~hours	Spare adsorber
Helium guard channels refill	~monthly	NM	None	Helium manifold
Helium rotatory joint swap	Every 3-6 months	NM	~1 hour	Spare HRJ and seals

LATR enclosure





#### **I&C Plan for SATs**

- Initial version approved by project and under change control (CMBS4-doc-729-v4).
- Includes:
  - Goals, description, prerequisites and resources needed for each task.
  - Task-based schedule, on a per-SAT basis.
- Major phases:
  - Receiver Assembly (Takes place inside each SAT tower, using hoisting capabilities of the SAT mount.)
  - Receiver Cooldown
  - Ground Commissioning Tests (Validation of performance before loading onto telescope mount.)
  - Receiver/Mount Integration
  - Integrated Commissioning



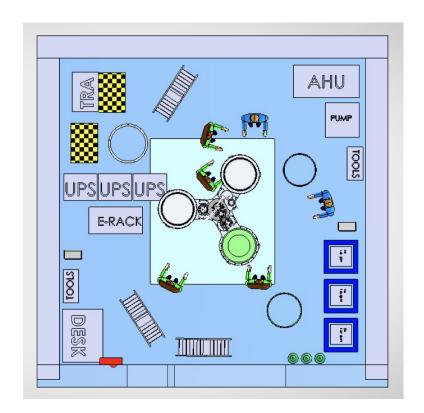
Doc: CMBS4-doc-729-v4 Date: 4/4/2022 Status: Released Page 3 of 18

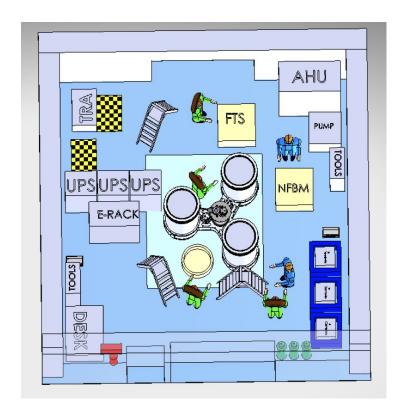
#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	POSE AND SCOPE	
	RENCES	
	REFERENCE DOCUMENTS	
2.2	ACRONYMS	
3 BAC	KGROUND INFORMATION	
3.1 9	SAT DEPLOYMENT SCHEDULE OVERVIEW	
	SAT RECEIVER ARCHITECTURE	
	REQUISITES	
	SAT RECEIVER TESTING	
4.1.1	Cryogenics	
4.1.2	Thermal and Vacuum-Cycling Survival	
4.1.3	Detector and Readout Characterization	
	SUBSYSTEMS INTEGRATION	
4.2.1	Testing in North America Subsystem Testina On-site Prior to I&C Activities	
	ACILITIES	
5 INTE	GRATION & COMMISSIONING PHASES	
5.1 F	PREPARATORY WORK	
	REPARATORT WORK	
	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY	
5.2		
5.2 F 5.3 F	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY	
5.2 F 5.3 F	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY RECEIVER COOLDOWN GROUND COMMISSIONING TESTS	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 G 5.4.1	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY RECEIVER COOLDOWN RECEIVER COOLDOWN COUNTY ROUND COMMISSIONING TESTS Cryogenic Performance Verification. Readout Turning and Verification	1
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2 5.4.3	RECEIVER ASSEMBLYN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RESTS Cryogenic Performance Verification Readout Tuning and Verification Optical Efficiency. Optical Performance: Near-Field Bandpass Measurements.	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2 5.4.3 5.4.4	RECEIVER ASSEMBLYN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RESTS Cryogenic Performance Verification Readout Tuning and Verification Optical Efficiency. Optical Performance: Near-Field Bandpass Measurements.	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2 5.4.3 5.4.4 5.4.5 5.4.6	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY RECEIVER COOLDOWN SROUND COMMISSIONING TESTS Cryogenic Performance Verification Readout Tuning and Verification Optical Efficiency Optical Performance: Near-Field Bandpass Measurements Further Possible Commissioning Tests	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2 5.4.3 5.4.4 5.4.5 5.4.6 5.5 F	RECEIVER ASSEMBLYN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RECEIVER COOLDOWN RESTS Cryogenic Performance Verification Readout Tuning and Verification Optical Efficiency. Optical Performance: Near-Field Bandpass Measurements.	
5.2 F 5.3 F 5.4 C 5.4.1 5.4.2 5.4.3 5.4.4 5.4.5 5.4.6 5.5 F	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY  RECEIVER COOLDOWN  RECOUND COMMISSIONING TESTS  Cryogenic Performance Verification  Readout Tuning and Verification  Optical Efficiency.  Optical Performance: Near-Field  Bandpass Measurements.  Further Possible Commissioning Tests  RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION.	
5.2   5.3   5.4   6.4.1   5.4.2   5.4.3   5.4.4   5.4.5   5.4.6   5.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.6   1.5   6.5	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY RECEIVER COOLDOWN RECEIVER COOLDOWN REGULATION Cryogenic Performance Verification. Readout Tuning and Verification. Optical Efficiency. Optical Performance: Near-Field. Bandpass Measurements. Frither Possible Commissioning Tests. RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION. NITEGRATED COMMISSIONING. Basic Cryogenic Performance Verification and Tuning.	
5.2   5.3   5.4   6.4.2   5.4.3   5.4.4   5.4.5   5.4.6   5.5   6.6.1	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY  RECEIVER COOLDOWN  RECOUND COMMISSIONING TESTS  Cryogenic Performance Verification  Readout Tuning and Verification  Optical Efficiency.  Optical Performance: Near-Field  Bandpass Measurements.  Further Possible Commissioning Tests  RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION.	
5.2   5.3   5.4   6   5.4.1   5.4.2   5.4.3   5.4.4   5.4.5   5.5   6   5.6   1   5.6.2	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY  RECEIVER COOLDOWN  SROUND COMMISSIONING TESTS  Cryogenic Performance Verification.  Readout Tuning and Verification.  Optical Efficiency.  Optical Performance: Near-Field.  Bandpass Measurements.  Further Possible Commissioning Tests.  RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION.  NITEGRATED COMMISSIONING  Basic Cryogenic Performance Verification and Tuning.  Noise Performance: Detector Loading Characterization.  Noise Performance: TES Bias Optimization.	
5.2   5.3   5.4   6.4.2   5.4.3   5.4.5   5.4.6   5.6.1   5.6.1   5.6.2   5.6.3	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY  RECEIVER COOLDOWN  RECOUND COMMISSIONING TESTS  Cryogenic Performance Verification.  Readout Tuning and Verification  Optical Efficiency  Optical Performance: Near-Field.  Bandpass Measurements  Further Possible Commissioning Tests.  RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION.  NEGRATED COMMISSIONING.  Basic Cryogenic Performance Verification and Tuning.  Noise Performance: Detector Loading Characterization.	
5.2   5.3   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.4   5.6   6.1   5.6   6.2   5.6   6.3   5.6   6.4   5.6   6.3   5.6   6.4   6.6   6.5   6.6	RECEIVER ASSEMBLY  RECEIVER COOLDOWN  REQUIN COMMISSIONING TESTS  Cryogenic Performance Verification.  Readout Tuning and Verification.  Optical Efficiency.  Optical Performance: Near-Field.  Bandpass Measurements.  Further Possible Commissioning Tests.  RECEIVER/MOUNT INTEGRATION.  NTEGRATED COMMISSIONING.  Basic Cryogenic Performance Verification and Tuning.  Noise Performance: TES Bias Optimization.  Noise Performance: TES Bias Optimization.	



#### CMB-S4 I&C in the BART Tower







#### **I&C Plan for LAT**

- Initial version approved by project and under change control (CMBS4-doc-730)
  - Excerpt of contents shown on the right
- Includes a task-based schedule based on stage 3 experience
- Major components
  - LATR Assembly high bay
  - LATR cooldown and ground commissioning in the high bay
  - Install LATR on the LAT
  - Full integrated commissioning with the LATR installed on the LAT



Doc: CMBS4-doc-730-v4 Date: 4/25/2022 Status: Released

Page 1 of 26

Chile & South Pole Integration & Commissioning Plan for Large Aperture Telescopes Systems

5 LA	TR SETUP & ASSEMBLY	1
5.1	UNPACK AND ASSEMBLE LATR IN THE HIGH BAY	1
5.1.	1 Receiving and Unpacking	1
5.1.	2 Assembly	1:
5.1.	3 Infrastructure	1
5.2	LATR COOL DOWN	12
5.2.	1 Rapid Cooldown System	1
5.2.	2 Pulse Tube Cooling System and Dilution Refrigerator	1.
6 LA	TR COMMISSIONING	1
6.1	GROUND COMMISSIONING	13
6.1.	1 Vacuum Pressure	1.
6.1.	2 Cryogenics	1
6.1.	3 Operable Detector Channel Fraction	1
6.1.	4 Noise	1
6.1.	5 Bandpass Measurements	1
6.2	INSTALLING THE LATR ON THE LAT	16
6.3	INTEGRATED COMMISSIONING	16
6.3	1 Mechanical	1
6.3	2 Yield	18
6.3	3 Noise	19
6.3	4 Optics	20
7 CA	LIBRATION	22
	EGRATION AND COMMISSIONING SCHEDULE	
8.1	SETUP & ASSEMBLY.	
8.2	READOUT & DAQ ASSEMBLY AND VERIFICATION	
8.3	REMOVE LAT-CR FROM LAT	
8.4	PUMP OUT & COOLDOWN	
8.5	GROUND COMMISSIONING	
8.6	INSTALL LATR ON LAT	
8.7	INTEGRATED COMMISSIONING.	



#### **Development Path**

- Focus on updating Interface Control & Requirement documents for initial approval by change control board
- LAT tipping structure construction planning
- MAPO interior renovation detailed plan
- Possible update to freezable high bay design
- Incorporate renewable energy power generation into L2
- Iteration and refinement of I&C plans
- Further develop site safety plan
- Engage with NSF-OPP-AIL

Slack: #southpolewg

Email: southpolesite@cmb-s4.org

Working group meetings: every other Thursday at 3pm central



# Backup



## **Detailed Site Layout**

